

PHYSICS 232 – CHAPTER 35: INTERFERENCE

Two sources in phase at distance d from each other. Point P far away from the sources. For constructive interference at P ,

$$d \sin \theta = m\lambda \quad (m = \dots - 2, -1, 0, 1, 2, \dots)$$

For destructive interference at P ,

$$d \sin \theta = (m + \frac{1}{2})\lambda \quad (m = \dots - 2, -1, 0, 1, 2, \dots)$$

When θ is very small, the position y_m of the m th bright fringe on a screen located a distance L from the sources is

$$y_m = \frac{m\lambda L}{d}$$

Intensity:

$$I = I_0 \cos^2 \left(\frac{\pi d \sin \theta}{\lambda} \right)$$

For constructive interference on a thin film of thickness t ,

$$2t = m\lambda \quad (m = 0, 1, 2, \dots)$$

if film is between materials both of which have either smaller or greater index of refraction. If only one of the materials has a greater index of refraction, then the above condition is for destructive interference.