

## PHYSICS 231 – SAMPLE TEST # 3

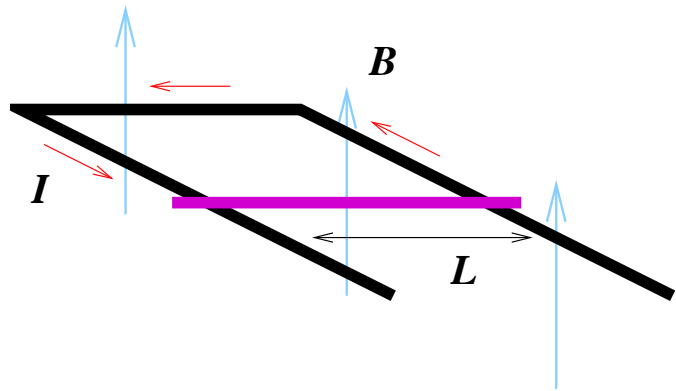
### Problem 1

- (a) Can a charged particle move in a magnetic field without experiencing any force? If so, how? If not, why not?
- (b) A current was sent through a helical coil spring. The spring contracted, as if it had been compressed. Why?
- (c) A square conducting loop is in a region of uniform, constant magnetic field. Explain how you would rotate the loop about an axis along one side so that no emf is induced in the loop.

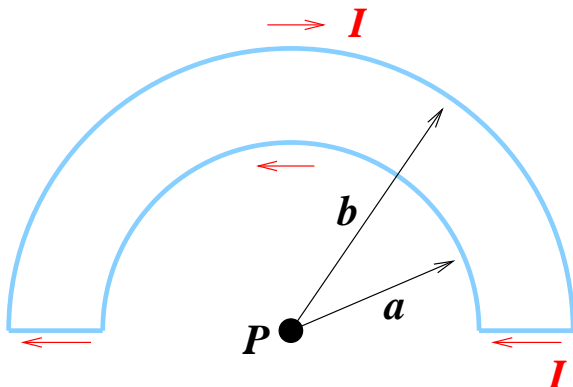
### Problem 2

A conducting bar of mass  $m = 25$  kg and length  $L = 0.5$  m slides over horizontal rails that are connected to a voltage source. The voltage source maintains a constant current  $I = 2 \times 10^3$  A in the rails and the bar, and a uniform magnetic field  $B = 0.5$  T fills the region between the rails. The bar feels a magnetic force and gets accelerated by it.

- (a) What is the magnitude and direction of the magnetic force?
- (b) Calculate the acceleration of the bar.
- (c) Find the distance the bar must travel along the rails to reach a speed  $v = 10.0$  m/s.



### Problem 3



The wire semicircles in the figure have radii  $a = 10.0$  cm and  $b = 15.0$  cm. The wire carries current  $I = 0.2$  A.

- (a) What is the direction of the magnetic field from each of the four sections of the wire at the center of curvature  $P$ ?
- (b) Calculate the magnitude of the magnetic field at  $P$ .