

PHYSICS 231 – CHAPTER 30: INDUCTANCE

Mutual inductance M :

$$\mathcal{E}_2 = -M \frac{dI_1}{dt} , \quad \mathcal{E}_1 = -M \frac{dI_2}{dt} , \quad M = \frac{N_2 \Phi_{B2}}{I_1} = \frac{N_1 \Phi_{B1}}{I_2}$$

Self-inductance L :

$$\mathcal{E} = -L \frac{dI}{dt} , \quad L = \frac{N \Phi_B}{I}$$

Energy:

$$U = \frac{1}{2} L I^2$$

Energy density:

- in vacuum

$$u = \frac{B^2}{2\mu_0}$$

- in material of magnetic permeability μ :

$$u = \frac{B^2}{2\mu}$$

$R - L$ circuit:

$$I = \frac{\mathcal{E}}{R} (1 - e^{-t/\tau}) , \quad \tau = \frac{L}{R}$$

$L - C$ circuit:

$$\omega = \frac{1}{\sqrt{LC}}$$

$L - R - C$ circuit:

$$\omega' = \sqrt{\frac{1}{LC} - \frac{R^2}{4L^2}}$$